

CONFIDENTIAL

For official use only.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
BUREAU OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

GUIDE
TO
PROMINENT NEWSPAPERS
AND
PERIODICALS
IN ENGLISH AND INDIAN LANGUAGES
PUBLISHED IN BRITISH INDIA AND
INDIAN STATES

3

NEW DELHI

JANUARY 1941

NEW DELHI: PRINTED BY THE MANAGER
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PRESS: 1941

CONFIDENTIAL

IMPORTANT NOTE

Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of this Guide, but, as its name implies, it should be looked upon as a "Guide" rather than as a statement of officially verified facts; in particular as long as Indian newspapers do not publish certified circulation figures, these figures must be considered as rough approximations, probably weighted in the papers' favour; the smaller the paper, the bigger is the margin of error likely to be.

It should also be borne in mind that editors and proprietors change and that smaller papers appear and disappear disconcertingly.

Bureau of Public Information.

4

CONTENTS

BRITISH INDIA

PAGES.

1. Ajmer-Merwara	1
2. Assam	2—3
3. Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	4
4. Bengal	5—9
5. Bihar	10—11
6. Bombay	12—17
7. Central Provinces and Berar	18—19
8. Coorg	20
9. Delhi	21—22
10. Madras	23—27
11. North-West Frontier	28
12. Orissa	29
13. Punjab	30—31
14. Sind	32—33
15. United Provinces	34—36

STATES

16. Aundh	37
17. Baroda	38
18. Bhavanagar	39
19. Bhopal	40
20. Cochin	41
21. Datia	42
22. Gwalior	43
23. Hyderabad	44
24. Indore	45
25. Jaipur (Rajputana)	46
26. Jodhpur	47
27. Kashmir (including Jammu)	48—49
28. Kolhapur	50
29. Mysore	51
30. Patiala	52
31. Pudukkottai	53
32. Rajkot	54
33. Rampur	55
34. Sangli	56
35. Sawantwadi	57
36. Travancore	58

FOREIGN

37. Burma	59—61
38. French India	62
39. Portuguese India	63

CONFIDENTIAL

Guide to Prominent Newspapers and Periodicals in English and Indian Languages published in British India and Indian States.

AJMER-MERWARA.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Moin . . .	Ajmer . . .	Urdu . . .	Weekly . . .	1,200	3 0 0	Khwaja Ziauddin . . .	Syed Said Ahmad . . .	A Muslim communal paper.
Nava Jyoti . . .	Do. . . .	Hindi . . .	Do. . . .	1,500	3 8 0	Ram Narain Chaudhry . . .	Editor	Pro-Congress. Criticizes the Indian Princes.
Rajasthan . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	2,000	3 8 0	Rishi Dutt Mehta . . .	Do.	Pro-Congress. Criticizes the Indian Princes.
						TRI-LINGUAL.		
Durbar . . .	Do. . . .	English, Hindi, Urdu.	Do. . . .	1,500	3 8 0	Mahesh Chandra Sharma	Madan Mohanlal Gupta	Moderate. Espouses the cause of Indian Princes.

6

ASSAM.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Assam Herald .	Sylhet Town .	English .	Weekly .	1,000	5 0 0	A. Razzak .	Abdul Matin Chaudhury, M. L. A.	Pro-Muslim League.
Assam Tribune .	Dibrugarh .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	6 0 0	L. N. Phukan .	Barua Press .	Moderate.
Shillong Mail .	Shillong .	Do. .	Do. .	750	6 0 0	S. K. Goswami .	B. K. De .	
Sylhet Chronicle	Sylhet Town .	Do. .	Do. .	467	5 0 0	Nabani Kumar Gupta .	The Bani Press, Ltd. .	Moderate. Inclined towards the Congress Socialist Party.
Times of Assam.	Dibrugarh .	Do. .	Do. .	1,800	6 0 0	Mohd. Abdullah .	Mrs. Padmavati Daibya Changkakoty.	Pro-Congress. Also supports the labour movement. Tone improved.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Assamiya .	Kharguli, Gauhati.	Assamese	Weekly .	1,800	3 0 0	Harendra Nath Barua, B.L.	The Assam Printers and Publishers, Ltd.	Pro-Congress.
			Bi-weekly .	2,150	4 8 0			
Deka Asom .	Panbazar, Gauhati.	Do. .	Weekly .	1,300	2 8 0	Ambikagani Ray Chaudhuri.	Editor .	Organ of the Assam Protection League. Supported the Congress Coalition Ministry.
Jagaran .	Sylhet Town .	Bengali .	Do. .	1,000	3 0 0	Azizul Rahman Mukhtear	Do. .	Pro-Congress.
Janasakti .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	3 0 0	Binode Bihari Chakrabarty.	Harendra Narayan Chaudhuri.	Pro-Congress. Anti-Socialist.
Jugabheri .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	1,050	3 0 0	Sakhawatul Ambia .	The Minar Press, Ltd. .	Pro-Muslim League.
Jugasakti .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	1,000	3 0 0	Subodh Ch. Datta .	Digendra Nath Deb .	Moderate. Anti-Socialist.
Khadem .	Gauhati .	Assamese .	Do. .	1,500	2 12 0	Nuruddin Ahmad .	Wajid Ali .	Espouses the cause of the Assamese Muslims.
Nava Jagriti .	Dibrugarh .	Hindi .	Do. .	800	3 0 0	Panna Lal .	Editor .	Moderate.

BANGALORE (CIVIL AND MILITARY STATION).

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Daily Post .	Bangalore .	English . .	Daily . . .	2,700	21 8 0	T. M. Babington . .	M. Ramalinga Mudaliar .	Moderate. Has some influence with Anglo-Indian community.
Federal India and Indian States.	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	6 0 0	H. Srikantiah . . .	S. V. Subramaniam and S. V. Morgan.	Moderate. Supports the cause of Indian States. Anti-Congress.
Mysindia . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	5,000	4 0 0	A. P. Hawes . . .	D. N. Hosali . . .	Moderate.
						INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Qaum * . . .	Do. . . .	Urdu . . .	Daily . . .	5,000	4 0 0	M. A. Qyum . . .	Editor	Has some influence with Muslim public. Pro-Muslim League. Moderate.

* Has a weekly edition also.

9

BENGAL.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Advance . . .	Calcutta . . .	English . . .	Daily . . .	26,000	18 0 0	J. J. Ghose . . .	Deshbandhu Publishing Co., Ltd.	Pro-Congress.
			Daily . . .	36,000	30 0 0			
Amrita Bazar Patrika.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Bi-weekly . . .	12,000	8 0 0	Tushar Kanti Ghose . . .	Amrita Bazar Patrika, Ltd.	Congress Right-Wing. Identifies itself with Congress Nationalist Group on communal issues.
			Weekly . . .	8,000	5 0 0			
Calcutta Municipal Gazette.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	0 1 0 per copy.	Amal Home . . .	Calcutta Corporation . . .	Organ of the Calcutta Corporation.
Calcutta Weekly Notes.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	4,000	12 0 0	Jogesh Chandra Chaudhuri	Editor . . .	Law Journal. Deals with political matters also. Pro-Congress.
Capital . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	6,000	50 0 0	Geoffrey W. Tyson . . .	Capital, Ltd. . . .	Commercial. Also deals with political questions. Moderate.
Eastern Economist.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Fortnightly . . .	2,000	1 8 0	A. K. Mukharji . . .	Indo-Japanese Mercantile Association, Calcutta.	Organ of Japanese Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta. Also carries on pro-Japanese propaganda.
Forward . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	..	J. N. Mukharji . . .	Dr. B. C. Roy and others	Pro-Congress.
Forward Bloc . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	20,000	4 0 0	Leela Roy . . .	Bijanendu Bhowmick . . .	Pro-Congress. Left-Wing. (Suspended publication).
Hindu . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	5,000	2 8 0	Bhabatosh Ray . . .	Editor . . .	Moderate. Orthodox Hindu.
Hindustan Standard.*	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . . .	25,000	27 0 0	Hem Chandar Nag . . .	Ananda Bazar Patrika, Ltd.	Congress Left-Wing and pro-Hindu on communal questions.
Indian Affairs . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	6 0 0	P. R. Srinivas . . .	Indian Financial Journals, Ltd., Calcutta.	Pro-Congress. Right-Wing. Moderate in views.
Indian and Eastern Engineer.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . . .	5,000	6 0 0	C. V. Mundy . . .	The Indian and Eastern Engineering Co., Ltd., London.	Engineering.
Indian Aviation.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	3,500	5 0 0	T. H. Thorne . . .	Thorne's Ltd. . . .	Devoted to popular flying in India.

*English edition of Ananda Bazar Patrika.

BENGAL—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH—contd.		
Indian Finance .	Calcutta .	English .	Weekly .	3,000	27 0 0	P. R. Srinivas .	P. R. Srinivas and others	Commercial. <i>Pro</i> -Congress. Moderate.
Indian Medical Gazette.	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	4,000	16 0 0	Dr. L. E. Napier, M.R.C.S.	Thacker's Press and Directories, Ltd.	Medical.
Industry .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	3 0 0	K. M. Banarji .	Editor .	A journal of trade and industry.
Insurance Herald	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	6 0 0	A. T. Banerji .	Do. .	Deals with insurance matters.
Landholders' Journal.	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	3,000	Re. one per copy.	J. K. Chaudhuri .	Do. .	Devoted to the interests of landholders. Moderate.
Modern Review	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	8,000	8 8 0	Ramananda Chatterji .	Do. .	Literary, social and political. Congress Right-Wing. Editor prominent public man of Bengal.
Monthly Review	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	400	Nil	H. E. Wouters .	Rev. R. S. Pelley . of Bishop's College, Calcutta.	Organ of the European Association (Eastern Branch).
Orient .	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	12,000	12 8 0	H. C. Mukherji .	Messrs. Orient News Publishing Co., Ltd.	Popular. Socio-political. <i>Pro</i> -Congress.
Star of India .	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	11,000	18 0 0	Lawrence P. Atkinson .	Muslim Press and Publications, Ltd.	<i>Pro</i> -Muslim League.
Statesman .	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	50,000 (week days)	28 0 0 Town.	William Arthur Moore	Statesman Ltd. (Proprietors include Lord Catto and Lady Yule).	Generally represents British viewpoint but far from uncritically. Has also a Delhi edition.
				55,000 (Sundays)	35 0 0 Mofussil.			
					14 0 0 Town.			
			Weekly .	..	16 0 0 Mofussil.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Ananda Bazar Patrika.	Do. .	Bengali .	Daily .	65,679	16 0 0	Profulla K. Sarcar .	Ananda Bazar Patrika, Ltd.	Congress Left-Wing but <i>pro</i> -Hindu on communal questions.
Asr-e-Jadid .	Do. .	Urdu .	Do. .	2,000	15 0 0	Arshad Azimabadi .	Maulvi Shaiq Ahmad Osmani.	<i>Pro</i> -Muslim League. Anti-Congress. Supports Communal Award.

Azad	Do.	Bengali	Do.	19,000	0 0 6 per copy.	Abul Kalam Samsuddin	Mohd. Akram Khan	Pro-Muslim League. Communal.
Bangasri	Do.	Do.	Monthly	12,000	5 8 0	K. K. Ray	Metropolitan Printing & Publishing House, Ltd.	Literary. Extremist.
Bangla	Do.	Do.	Weekly	5,000	0 0 3 per copy.	B. Mazumdar.	S. K. Mazumdar	Extremist.
Basumati	Do.	Do.	Daily	35,000	10 0 0	Hemendra Prasad Ghosh	Satish Chandra Mukharji	Influential. Pro-Congress with orthodox Hindu bias.
			Weekly	48,000	3 0 0	Haripada Adhikari		
			Monthly	18,000	6 0 0	Satish Chandra Mukharji		
Bhandar	Do.	Do.	Monthly	5,000	1 8 0	S. K. Lahiri	Bengali Co-operative Alliance, Ltd.	Technical.
Bharat	Do.	Do.	Daily	15,000	..	Provat Ch. Ganguly	Bharat Journals Ltd., Calcutta.	Congress. Right-Wing. Pro-Hindu on communal questions.
Bharat Varsha	Do.	Do.	Monthly	10,000	6 6 0	(1) P. N. Mukerji . (2) S. S. Chatterji	Haridas Chatterji and S. S. Chatterji.	Mainly literary. Moderate in politics.
Bishal Bharat	Do.	Hindi	Do.	2,600	6 0 0	Sri Ram Sharma and Kamla Kant Varma.	Ramananda Chatterji	Literary. Pro-Congress.
Des	Do.	Bengali	Weekly	14,600	5 0 0	Bankim Sen.	Ananda Bazar Patrika, Ltd.	Pro-Congress.
Des Darpan	Do.	Punjabi (Gur- mukhi).	Daily	6,000	16 0 0	Niranjan Singh Talib	Editor	....
Des Mitra	Do.	Hindi	Do.	4,000	2 0 0	R. K. Sharma	Do.	Devoted to the welfare of the up-country Hindus in Bengal.
Dipali	Do.	Bengali	Weekly	10,600	4 0 0	Bankim Chatterjee	Do.	Deals mainly with Cinema.
Dundubhi	Do.	Do.	Do.	3,000	2 8 0	1. H. G. Sen 2. K. C. Sen.	K. Basu	Pro-Congress. Extremist.
Hanafi	Do.	Do.	Do.	12,000	3 0 0	Ch. Mohd. Samsur Rahaman.	Mohd. Rubal Amin	Anti-Hindu. Supports Raiyat movement.
Jagriti	Do.	Hindi	Do.	2,000	3 8 0	Jagdish Chandra	N. C. Dhiman	Extremist.
Jehad	Do.	Urdu	Do.	10,000	1 8 0	S. Rahamatullah	Z. P. Co., Calcutta	Extremist. Anti-Hindu.
Jugantar	Do.	Bengali	Daily	35,000	20 0 0	V. N. Mukharji	The Jugantar Co., Ltd.	Congress. Right-Wing. Pro-Hindu on communal questions.
Kathika	Do.	Do.	Monthly	4,400	1 0 0	P. C. Mukharji	Editor and others	Literary.

BENGAL—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					INDIAN LANGUAGES—contd. Rs. A. P.			
Kesari . . .	Calcutta . . .	Bengali . . .	Daily . . .	10,000	0 0 3 per copy.	R. C. Ghose . . .	H. Z. Mazumdar . . .	Extremist. <i>Pro</i> -Congress. (Suspended publication.)
Khaksar . . .	Do. . .	Urdu . . .	Weekly . . .	1,000	1 12 0	M. Sultan Mia . . .	Editor . . .	Organ of the Khaksar Party.
Krishak . . .	Do. . .	Bengali . . .	Daily . . .	7,000	8 0 0	Abul Mansoor Ahmed . . .	Nikhil Banga Krishak Praja Samiti.	Organ of the All-Bengal Peasant Party.
Krishi Sampad . . .	Dacca . . .	Do. . .	Monthly . . .	1,000	2 0 0	N. K. Ghosh . . .	Editor . . .	Agricultural
Lokamanya* . . .	Calcutta . . .	Hindi . . .	Daily . . .	1,000	2 8 0	M. N. Chaudhuri . . .	Ram Sankar Tripathi . . .	<i>Pro</i> -Congress.
Manasi . . .	Do. . .	Bengali . . .	Monthly . . .	5,000	1 0 0	K. D. Ghosh . . .	Aminur Rahman Mamoon	Literary. Also deals with other non-political matters.
Mohammadi . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . . .	7,000	3 0 0	Nazir Ahmed Chaudhuri	Mohd. Akram Khan . . .	<i>Pro</i> -Muslim League.
			Monthly . . .	5,000	3 6 0	Mohd. Akram Khan . . .		Literary. <i>Pro</i> -Muslim League. <i>Anti</i> -Hindu.
Matribhumi . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . . .	33,000	12 0 0	Gobinda Ch. Chakrabarti.	Swadeshri Devi Aggarwal.	<i>Pro</i> -Congress.
Mazdur Gazette . . .	Do. . .	Urdu . . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	2 0 0	Abdul Jabbar . . .	Editor . . .	Labour paper.
Navasakti . . .	Do. . .	Bengali . . .	Do. . .	3,000	4 0 0	Adwaita Kumar Malla Barman.	Ram Datta and others . . .	<i>Pro</i> -Congress.
Panchajanya . . .	Chittagong . . .	Do. . .	Daily . . .	3,000	9 0 0 (Town). 12 0 0 (Mofussil).	} Ambika Charan Das . . .	Editor . . .	<i>Pro</i> -Congress.
Parag . . .	Calcutta . . .	Do. . .	Weekly . . .	5,000	2 0 0			
Parikatha . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . . .	5,000	1 8 0	N. Chatarji . . .	M. Chakrabarti . . .	Literary.
Pravasi . . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	8,000	6 8 0	Ramananda Chatarji . . .	Editor . . .	<i>Pro</i> -Congress. Highly influential.

13

Rozana Hind	Do.	Urdu	Daily	2,300	0 0 9 per copy.	Abdur Razzak Khan	Hind Publishing and Printing Co., Ltd.	Pro-Congress with Socialist views.
Saogat	Do.	Bengali	Monthly	4,000	3 8 0	M. Nasiruddin	Editor	Literary.
Shariat-i-Islam	Do.	Do.	Do.	6,000	1 0 0	Haji Maulana Ahmed Ali Enayetpuri.	Do.	Sectarian (Muslim). Anti-Hindu. Moderate.
Sonar Bangla	Do.	Do.	Do.	1,100	2 0 0	1. Dr. G. C. Chatarji 2. C. S. Sanyal.	T. P. Ganguli	Devoted to the promotion of public health and agriculture.
Swades	Do.	Do.	Weekly	6,500	2 8 0	1. K. N. Bhaumik 2. M. M. Chatarji.	K. N. Bhaumik	Pro-Congress.
Vagnadut	Do.	Do.	Do.	15,000	2 8 0	S. K. Basu	Editor	Moderate.
Viswamitra	Do.	Hindi	Daily	20,000	15 0 0	Mata Sevak Pathak	Moolchand Agarwala	Pro-Congress.
			Weekly	25,000	Not known.	Srikant Thakar Vdaya- lankar.		
			Monthly	5,000	6 0 0	Shew Deva Upadhya		
Weekly Hind	Do.	Urdu	Weekly	2,000	0 1 6 per copy.	S. Qamuruddin	Maulana Abdur Razzaq- Malihabadi.	Pro-Congress with Socialist views.
Hindu	Do.	English-Bengali	Do.	5,000	2 8 0	BI-LINGUAL. Bhabatosh Ray	Editor	Moderate.
Panchayat	Do.	Do.	Do.	5,000	3 0 0	R. N. Ray	Do.	Moderate. Deals with local and educational matters.

*Has a weekly edition also.

BIHAR.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	ENGLISH.		
Bihar Herald .	Patna . .	English . .	Weekly . .	1,500	4 0 0	M. C. Samaddar . .	Board of Trust . .	Moderate.
Hindustan Review.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	600	6 8 0	Sachchidananda Sinha, Bar.-at-Law.	Editor . . .	Advanced Liberal.
Indian Nation .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	7,500	24 0 0	C. V. Hanumanta Rao .	The Hon'ble Sir Kameshwar Prasad Singh of Darbhanga.	Moderate. Supports the interests of Bihar Landholders.
Searchlight .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	7,000	20 0 0	Murli Manohar Prasad .	Bihar Journals, Ltd. .	Critically pro-Congress. Influential.
Sentinel . .	Ranchi . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	900	5 0 0	S. M. Ahmad . .	Mohammed Nasarullah .	....
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Aina . .	Kishanganj (Purnea).	Urdu . .	Do. . .	1,300	3 0 0	Md. Ismail . . .	Md. Fazlur Rahman, M.L.A.	....
Al-Helal . .	Patna City .	Do. . .	Do. . .	1,000	3 0 0	Md. Yasin Nadwi . .	Editor . . .	Muslim Independent Party viewpoint.
Champaram Samachar.	Motihari . .	Devnagri .	Do. . .	1,500	1 4 0	Shyamanand Ray . .	Do. . . . .	....
Desh . .	Patna . .	Hindi . .	Do. . .	2,000	3 8 0	R. C. Trivedi . . .	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Ittihad . .	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Bi-weekly .	1,000	5 0 0	Mohd. Husain alias Makki	Do.	Moderate. Anti-Congress.
Lokmat . .	Gaya . .	Devnagri .	Fortnightly .	2,500	1 0 0	J. P. Khalish . . .	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Mukti . .	Purulia . .	Bengali . .	Weekly . .	1,400	2 0 0	A. C. Ghosh . . .	Mrs. L. P. Ghosh . .	....
Muslim League .	Patna City .	Urdu . .	Bi-weekly .	1,500	5 0 0	N. Haider . . .	S. A. Aziz . . .	Literary. Pro-Muslim League.
Nadeem . .	Gaya . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	2,000	4 0 0	S. Riasat Ali Nadvi .	Editor . . .	....
Naqib . .	Patna City .	Do. . .	Fortnightly .	1,000	2 0 0	M. Saifur Huq Nasri .	Do.	Literary.
Narad . .	Chapra . .	Hindi . .	Weekly . .	3,000	2 8 0	Pt. Dhari Chand Shastri	Birendar Kumar Varma	Moderate. Religious.

Nava Shakti*	Patna	Do.	Do.	5,500	3 0 0	Devbarat Singh	Limited Co.	Moderate.
Nishad Bandhu	Do.	Do.	Do.	7,000	3 0 0	Narayan Prasad Singh, Ex-M. L. A.	Editor	Pro-Congress, Left-Wing.
Prabhakar Pat- rika.	Monghyr	Do.	Do.	3,000	3 0 0	Suresh Vidyalankar	Pandit M. M. Panday.	Nationalist.
Yogi	Patna	Do.	Do.	3,000	3 0 0	Narayan Prasad Singh, ex-M. L. A.	Editor.	Pro-Congress, Left-Wing.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Narad (The Monghyr Smachar).	Monghyr	Hindi-English	Do.	2,000	2 8 0	Ramnarayan Prasad	Do.	

* Has a monthly edition also.

16

BOMBAY.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Bharat Jyoti .	Bombay .	English .	Weekly .	16,500	4 0 0	S. Sadanand .	Indian National Press, Ltd., Bombay.	Congress Left-Wing. Influential.
Bombay Chronicle	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	18,000	20 0 0	} S. A. Brelvi .	The "Bombay Chronicle" Co., Ltd.	Exponent of official Congress policy.
			Weekly .	22,000	6 0 0			
Bombay Sentinel	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	9,000	20 0 0	B. G. Horniman .	Bombay Associated Newspapers, Ltd.	Strongly Communist and uniformly critical of official Congress policy.
Commerce .	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	750	1 0 0 per copy.	1. E. A. Mackenzie Bell . 2. S. R. S. Raghavan.	Commerce (1935), Ltd. .	Commercial journal. Influential.
European .	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	1,200	13 0 0	J. D. Boyle .	The European Association (Bombay Branch).	Influential.
Evening News of India.	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	8,000	18 0 0	Francis Low .	Messrs. Bennet Coleman & Co., Ltd.	Contains general news. Moderate. Associate publication of the "Times of India".
Federal Observer	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	5,000	8 0 0	D. R. Mahadeshwar .	The Metropolitan Newspaper, Ltd.	Contains general news.
Financial News .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	750	20 0 0	Chunilal B. Mehta .	Messrs. Chunilal Mehta & Co., Ltd.	Has influence in the mercantile community. Discusses topics of economic interest.
Free Press Journal.	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	18,000	15 0 0	S. Sadanand .	Indian National Press, Ltd., Bombay.	Extreme Congress with Socialist leanings.
Harijan .	Poona .	Do. .	Weekly .	5,000	4 0 0	M. H. Desai .	Harijan Seva Sangh .	Originally intended to further the uplift of Depressed Classes, but actually used by Mr. Gandhi to express his views on conduct of Congress organisations and Governments. Influential. (Temporarily suspended publication).
Illustrated Weekly of India.	Bombay .	Do. .	Do. .	60,000	22 0 0	Stanley Jepson .	Messrs. Bennet Coleman & Co., Ltd.	Associate publication of the "Times of India." A popular, non-political illustrated weekly.
Independent India.	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	3,000	4 0 0	M. N. Roy .	Editor .	Highly critical of the present Congress policy and programme. Pleads for India's participation in War against Totalitarian States. Independent. Communist leanings.
Indian P. E. N. .	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	600	3 0 0	Madam Sophia Wadia .	The Indian P. E. N. .	Deals with literary topics of international interest and voices the opinion of The World Association of P. E. N. Influence fair.

Indian Social Reformer.	Do.	Do.	Weekly	700	7 8 0	S. Natarajan	The Indian Social Reformer, Ltd.	Independent—strong but reasoned criticism of Congress policy. Primarily devoted to social reform.
Mahratta .	Poona .	Do.	Do.	1,250	4 0 0	G. V. Ketkar	Kesari & Marhatta Papers Institution.	Democratic Swaraj Party viewpoint.
National Front .	Bombay .	Do.	Do.	5,000	4 0 0	H. K. Mazumdar	Editor	Communist.
Progress .	Do.	Do.	Do.	2,000	4 0 0	Allah Baksh Yusfi	....	Pro-Muslim League.
Rural India .	Do.	Do.	Monthly	2,000	5 0 0	H. Chaturbhuj	The Adarsh Seva Sangh, Bombay.	Devoted to rural problems and village reconstruction work.
Sunday Standard	Do.	Do.	Weekly	35,000	6 8 0	R. K. Karanjia	The Federal Standard, Ltd.	Previously moderate, but has recently shown strongly nationalist leanings.
Times of India .	Do.	Do.	Daily	60,000	30 0 0	Francis Low	Messrs. Bennet Coleman & Co., Ltd.	Influenced by and influential among leading Indian Liberals. Progressive on all Indian problems. Upholds British viewpoint but not uncritically.
INDIAN LANGUAGES.								
Ajmal* .	Do.	Urdu	Do.	3,000	12 0 0	M. B. Haris	Editor	Pro-Congress. Socialist. Influential.
Aram .	Ahmedabad	Gujarati	Weekly	6,000	4 8 0	Nandlal Chuniwal Bodiwala.	Do.	Non-political. Deals with social and general subjects.
Asha Pramod .	Bombay .	Marathi	Do.	11,000	4 0 0	1. M. G. Rangnekar 2. A. A. Kanekar.	The Asha Weekly, Ltd., Bombay.	Supports Mr. M. N. Roy's group.
Bharat .	Do.	Do.	Daily	5,000	9 0 0	S. K. Athavale	N. R. Joshi	A Hindu Mahasabha paper.
Bharat Samachar	Do.	Gujarati	Do.	5,000	12 0 0	C. V. Shah	....	Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
B o m b a y Samachar.	Do.	Do.	Daily	17,000	20 0 0	Sohrab Palanji Kapadia	The Bombay Samachar & Co., Ltd.	Oldest Gujarati Daily in Bombay. Moderate with Congress leanings.
			Weekly	25,000	6 0 0			
Chitramaya Jagat	Poona .	Do.	Monthly	3,000	3 8 0	T. G. Yajnik	V. G. Joshi	Pro-Congress. Influential. Has a Marathi monthly edition (5,000 copies) also.
Deshi Mitra .	Surat .	Do.	Daily	3,500	6 0 0	Maganlal Vanmalidas Sorathia.	Editor	Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
			Weekly	2,000	3 0 0			
Dhanurdhari .	Bombay	Marathi	Weekly	11,000	4 4 0	Prabhakar Padhye	K. N. Saple	Pro-Congress.

* Has a weekly edition also.

BOMBAY—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES— contd.		
Dnyan Prakash.	Bombay . .	Marathi . .	Daily . .	5,000 at Poona and 10,000 at Bom- bay.	9 0 0	Prof. Krishnaji Ganesh Limaye.	The Servants of India Society, Poona.	Moderate. Influential. Organ of the Servants of India Society.
Girni Samachar .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	2,500	3 0 0			
			Monthly . .	10,000	0 3 0	B. G. Padgaonkar .	The Mill Owners' Asso- ciation.	Labour. Publishes news of interest to mill hands. Influence good.
Gujarat . .	Surat . .	Gujarati . .	Daily . .	3,500	11 0 0	Ramanlal C. Desai .	Editor . . .	Moderate. Influence fair.
Gujarati . .	Bombay . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	8,000	6 0 0	Natwarlal Ichchharam Desai.	Do. . . .	Pro-Congress. Pro-Hindu. Influence good.
Gujarat Mitra and Gujarat Darpan.	Surat . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	1,500	7 0 0	P. U. Reshamwala .	Do. . . .	Pro-Congress. At times independent. Influence good.
Gujarat Samachar	Ahmedabad .	Do. . .	Do. . .	12,000	9 8 0	Indravadan (Balvantrai)	Do. . . .	Pro-Congress. Influence good.
Hamdard .	Surat . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	1,300	4 0 0	S. Mohd. Syed Ali .	Hamdard Committee, Rander.	Pro-Muslim League. Anti-Congress.
Harijan Bandhu	Poona . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	3,500	4 0 0	C. P. Shukla . .	Harijan Seva Sangh, Bombay.	Devoted to the cause of the Harijans in particular Pro-Congress. (Has temporarily suspended publi- cation).
Hilal-e-Nau .	Bombay . .	Urdu . .	Do. . .	8,000	18 0 0	Azimuddin Khan .	Hafiz Ali Bahadur Khan	Pro-Congress.
Insaf . .	Do. . .	Gujarati . .	Weekly . .	1,200	5 0 0	Fateh Khan Ahmed Khan Munshi.	Editor . . .	Pro-Muslim League.
Janata . .	Do. . .	Marathi . .	Do. . .	3,000	3 8 0	G. N. Sahasrabudhi .	Dr. B. R. Ambedkar .	Advocates the cause of "Untouchables". Influen- tial. A strong critic of the Congress.
Jang . .	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Do. . .	..	8 0 0	Mohd. Nazir . .	....	....
Janmabhumi .	Do. . .	Gujarati . .	Daily . .	16,000	24 0 0	Amritlal Sheth . .	States Peoples, Ltd. .	Pro-Congress. A strong advocate of the cause of Indian States' subjects. Influential.

Karnatak Bandhu	Gudag (Dharwar)	Kannada.	Weekly	11,000	3 9 0	C. V. Hiremath	Editor	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Kesari	Poona	Marathi	Bi-weekly	15,000	4 10 0	J. S. Karandikar	Kesari and Mahratta papers Institution.	Democratic Swaraj Party viewpoint. Opposed to the Congress. Leading Marathi paper.
Khilafat	Bombay	Urdu	Weekly	3,000	5 0 0	Qutubuddin Siddique	Same as Rozana-e-Khila-fat.	See remarks against daily.
Kom Sevak	Do.	Gujarati	Do.	3,000	3 8 0	Nusserwanji Nowroji Engineer.	Editor	Moderate. Deals with matters pertaining to the Parsi Community from the orthodox point of view. Influence fair.
Lokamanya	Do.	Marathi	Daily	12,000	12 0 0 Local. 19 0 0 Muffasil.	S. D. Palekar	The States Peoples, Ltd.	Extreme Congress with leanings towards Hindu Mahasabha.
Lokashakti	Poona	Do.	{ Daily Weekly	{ 8,000 3,000	{ 12 0 0 3 0 0	{ Shankar D. Deo	{ Rashtriya Vichar Pracharak Mandal, Poona.	{ A Congress organ, extremist in tone. Influence fair.
Matrubhumi	Bombay	Gujarati	Daily	5,000	12 0 0	C. V. Shah	....	Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
Majur Sandesh	Ahmedabad	Do.	Weekly	13,500	Free to members, Re. 1 for others.	Shambhuprasad Rupshanker Vasawda.	Textiles Labour Association, Ahmedabad.	Pro-Congress. Influence fair. Organ of the Ahmedabad Labour Union.
Mauj	Bombay	Marathi	Do.	7,000	4 4 0	D. P. Bhagwat	Editor	Supports the Hindu Mahasabha.
Muslim Gujarati	Surat	Gujarati	Do.	3,000	4 0 0	Azimuddin F. Saiyed	Do.	Pro-Muslim League. Highly communal. Influence fair.
Nagarik	Bombay	Marathi	Daily	10,000	12 0 0	R. K. Tatnis.	Do.	Moderate. Critic of the Congress.
Navsaurashtra	Ahmedabad	Gujarati	Weekly	5,000	5 0 0	Kakalbhai R. Kothari	Ugdharma Mandal, Ahmedabad.	Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
Nava Kal	Bombay	Marathi	{ Daily Weekly	{ 10,000 5,000	{ 16 0 0 3 0 0	{ Yeshwant Krishna Khadilkar.	{ K. P. Khadilkar	{ Pro-Congress. Socialist.
Navarachna	Ahmedabad	Gujarati	Monthly	2,200	2 0 0	Vajubhai Shah	Bharati Sahitya Sangh, Ahmedabad.	Publishes topics of general interest. Influence fair.
Navrashtra	Bombay	Hindi	Daily	5,000	12 0 0	Prof. Indirvidyavachaspati.	Seth Hirumalji Kalyanmalji.	Pro-Congress. Interested in Hindi and the Arya Samaj.
Nav Prakash	Do.	Gujarati	Weekly	1,000	2 8 0	Chandulal Jethalal Vyas.	H. H. Goswami Sri Gokulnathji Maharaj.	Moderate. Organ of the Sanatanist Hindus. Influence fair.
Phul Chhab	Ranpur (Ahmedabad).	Do.	Do.	7,700	5 0 0	Zaruchand Meghani	Kathiawad Ltd., Ranpur	Pro-Congress with Socialist leanings. Deals mainly with Indian States affairs. Influence fair.
Prabhat	Ahmedabad	Do.	Daily	6,000	5 0 0	K. R. Kothari	Ugadharmo Mandal, Ahmedabad.	Non-political. Publishes news only.

BOMBAY—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES— contd.		
Prabhat . .	Bombay . .	Marathi . .	Daily . .	8,000	12 0 0	S. S. Navare . .	D. P. Bhagwat . .	Follows the Kesari School. Moderate.
Prabhat . .	Poona . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	6,500	6 0 0	V. R. Kothari . .	Poona Publishing House.	Follows the Kesari School. Moderate.
Praja Bandhu .	Ahmedabad .	Gujarati . .	Weekly . .	6,200	4 3 0	Indravandan Balvantrai Thakor.	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress. Influence good.
Prakash . .	Bombay . .	Marathi . .	Do. . .	7,000	4 0 0	Dr. V. P. Ghandhi . .	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress. Right-Wing.
Prakash . .	Surat . .	Gujarati . .	Daily . .	2,500	9 0 0	R. S. Reshamwala . .	....	Independent. Contains general news and cotton figures. Influence fair.
Pratap * . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	2,000 1,500	6 0 0 3 0 0	} Kalidas Kripashankar Shelat.	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
Pravasi . .	Bombay . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	5,000	6 8 0			
Rozana-e-Khilafat.	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Daily . .	4,000	18 0 0	Rais Ahmad Jafari . .	The Central Khilafat Committee.	Organ of the Central Khilafat Committee. Advocates extremist political views. Champion of Muslim communal rights. A strong critic of the Congress. Has considerable influence among the Muslims.
Rozgar . .	Ahmedabad .	Gujarati . .	Do. . .	4,500	10 8 0	Suleman Ibrahim . .	Editor . . .	Pro-Muslim League.
Sakal . .	Poona . .	Marathi . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	8,000 6,000	9 0 0 3 0 0	} R. B. Ghorpade . .	Dr. N. B. Parulekar . .	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Samyukta Karnatakaak.	Hubli . .	Kanarese . .	Daily . .	5,000	14 4 0			

anisa	Ahmedabad	Gujarati	Do.	15,000	14 0 0	Nandlal Chunilal Bodi-wala.	Do.	Pro-Congress. At times independent. Influence fair.
Sandhyakal	Bombay	Marathi	Do.	5,000	9 0 0	K. P. Khadilkar	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Shri Venkatesa-war Samachar.	Do.	Hindi	Weekly	5,000	2 8 0	Hari Krishna Johar	Mesars. Khemraj Krishna Das.	Pro-Congress.
Tarun Bharat	Belgaum	Marathi	Do.	2,000	2 0 0	D. R. Thakur	C. R. Desa	Pro-Congress. Highly influential. Extremist.
Udaya	Bijapur	Kannada	{ Daily Weekly	{ 1,200 1,000	{ 4 0 0 3 0 0	{ S. C. Mirji	{ A. J. Ambali	{ Pro-Congress. Influence fair.
Vividh Vritta	Bombay	Marathi	Weekly	15,000	4 2 0	R. K. Tatnis.	Editor	Moderate. Has some influence.
BI-LINGUAL.								
Dinabandhu	Poona	Marathi-Hindi	Weekly	4,500	3 4 0	J. V. Navale	Editor	Pro-Congress.
Gujarati Punch	Ahmedabad	Anglo-Gujarati	Do.	3,000	3 0 0	S. M. Shah	Do.	Deals with political and social subjects. Moderate in tone. Influence good.
Gujarat Mitra and Gujarat Darpan.	Surat	Do.	Do.	4,500	4 8 0	P. U. Reshamwala	Do.	Pro-Congress. At times independent. Influence good.
Ismaili	Bombay	Do.	Do.	4,000	3 0 0	Ali Mohd. Jan Mohd. Chaunara.	The Recreation Club Institute.	Represents the view point of Khoja Ismaili Community. Moderate.
Jam-e-Jamshed	Do.	Do.	Daily	7,000	24 0 0	A. P. Murzban	J. B. Murzban & Co.	Moderate in tone and anti-Congress; took a keen interest in Nariman-Patel dispute. Generally a strong critic of Government's financial policy. Deals with Parsi questions and current topics. Influence good.
Kaiser-i-Hind	Do.	Do.	Weekly	17,000	12 0 0	J. E. Herjibhedin	The Kaiser-i-Hind, Ltd.	Generally Pro-Congress. Interested in the Parsi community. Influential.
Rathestar	Do.	Do.	Do.	5,000	6 0 0	M. S. Bhamgara	Editor	Pro-Congress. At times independent.
Sanj Vartaman	Do.	Do.	Daily	9,000	20 0 0	J. R. Vatcha Gandhi	R. N. Vatcha Gandhi & Co.	Pro-Congress. Influence good.
TRI-LINGUAL.								
Al-Islah	Do.	Anglo-Urdu and Gujarati.	Weekly	2,500	4 0 0	Alijan Miskin	The Recreation Club Institute, Bombay.	Moderate. Deals with Islamic and political matters.

* Has a weekly edition also.

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Hitavada . .	Nagpur . .	English . .	Tri-weekly .	3,000	9 0 0	A. D. Mani . .	The Servants of India Society of Poona.	Organ of the Servants of India Society. Moderate. Exponent of Liberal Party's views.
Independent .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Weekly . . .	1,250	3 0 0 local. 3 8 0 outside.	W. G. Sheorey . .	Editor	Pro-Congress.
Nagpur Times (Formerly Daily News).	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Daily	3,000	12 8 0	K. P. Narayanan .	The Hon'ble Mr. Brij Lal Biyani, (Central).	Pro-Congress.
New India . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Weekly . . .	10,000	5 0 0	V. S. Venkataraman .	B. N. Railway Indian Labour Union, Nagpur.	Advocates the cause of labour and Railwaymen. Moderate.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Al-Burhan . .	Akola . . .	Urdu	Weekly . . .	750	2 0 0 local. 3 0 0 outside.	S. Zawwar Hussain .	Editor	Pro-Muslim League.
Karam Vir . .	Khandwa . .	Hindi	Do.	8,000	3 8 0	Makhan Lal Chaturvedi	Do.	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Lokamat* . .	Nagpur . . .	Do.	Daily	1,400	12 0 0	Madan Manohar Misra .	Rama Shanker Tripathi.	Pro-Congress.
Maharashtra .	Do.	Marathi . . .	Bi-weekly . .	9,000	3 8 0 local. 4 14 0 outside.	G. A. Ogale	Editor	Supports the policy of the Hindu Mahasabha. The leading Responsivist Marathi paper of the Province.
Matri Bhumi .	Akola	Do.	Do.	1,500	local 2 4 0 outside 3 0 0	1. S. K. Ranade. 2. Mrs. Pramila Oke.	The Hon'ble Mr. Brij Lal Biyani is one of the proprietors.	Pro-Congress.
Nava Bharat .	Nagpur . . .	Hindi	Daily	3,000	10 0 0	R. N. Maheshwari . .	Nava Bharat Karyalaya, Miri Bhawan, Nagpur.	Pro-Congress.
Shubhchintak	Jubbulpore	Do.	Weekly	5,000	3 8 0	Nathu Ram Shukla . .	B. G. Gupta Agarwal .	Pro-Congress. Has Left-Wing leanings.

COORG.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circula- tion.	Annual subscrip- tion.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
The Kodagu	Mercara . .	Kannada. .	Weekly . .	1,115	3 8 0	Pandianda-Belliappa .	G. M. Manjunathayya .	Pro-Congress. The Editor is the leader of the Con- gress Party in Coorg.

25

DELHI.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	ENGLISH.		
Commerce and Industry.	Delhi . .	English . .	Weekly . .	2,000	18 0 0	....	M. N. Tholal. . .	Commercial.
Hindustan Times	New Delhi	Do. . .	Daily . .	15,000	25 0 0	Managing Editor: Devadas Gandhi.	The Hindustan Times, Co., Ltd. (Pt. Malavia, G. D. Birla and others.)	Pro-Congress. Moderate. Influential. Represents Congress big business interests.
Industrial India.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	2,000	6 0 0	1. Rai Bahadur Bishan Narain. 2. V. S. Varma . .	Association for the Development of Swadeshi Industries, Delhi.	Devoted to the cause of indigenous industries. Influential.
National Call .	Delhi . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	10,000	12 0 0	K. D. Kohli . . .	National Journals, Ltd.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Roy's Weekly .	New Delhi .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	5,000	6 3 0	J. C. Roy . . .	Editor . . .	Nationalist. Moderate.
Statesman (Delhi edition).	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	20,000	28 0 0	William Arthur Moore .	The Statesman Ltd., Proprietors include Lord Catto and Lady Yule. Directors:— Arthur Moore, J. H. S. Richardson, E. L. Watts, W. C. Wordsworth, Allan Smith, G. A. S. Sim and W. J. B. Walker.	Generally upholds British viewpoint but far from uncritically.
United India and Indian States.	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	2,000	7 0 0	K. K. Iyengar . . .	Editor . . .	Mainly interested in the affairs of Indian States. Influential.
Al-Aman . .	Delhi . .	Urdu . .	Bi-weekly .	2,500	6 0 0	Said Ashiq Ali . . .	Said Abdul Hamid Shimalvi.	Bitterly communal. Muslim.
Ansari . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	2,500	15 0 0	Hilal Ahmad Zuberi .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Din-O-Duniya .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	3,000	6 0 0	Shaukat Ali Fahmi .	Nizamia Darul-Ishat .	Communal. Muslim.
Harijan Sewak .	New Delhi .	Hindi . .	Do. . .	3,000	3 8 0	Viyogi Hari . . .	All India Harijan Sewak Sangha.	Organ of the All-India Harijan Sewak Sangh, doing propaganda for the removal of untouchability. Mr. Gandhi's organ. (Temporarily suspended publication).

DELHI—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES— contd.		
Hindu . .	Delhi . .	Hindi . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	3,000 2,000	3 0 0	Prof. Ram Singh . .	Hindu Mahasabha . .	A Hindu Mahasabha paper. Communal.
Hindustan . .	New Delhi . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	3,000	10 0 0	Satya Dev Vidyalkar.	The Hindustan Times Co., Ltd. (Pt. M. M. Malaviya and others.)	{ Pro-Congress. Influential.
Jamé . .	Delhi . .	Urdu . .	Monthly . .	2,500	5 0 0	Nurul Hasan Hashmi . .	Jame Millia . .	Literary. Nationalist.
Munadi . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	10,000	3 0 0	Hussain Nizami . .	Kh. Hassan Nizami . .	A Muslim religious paper with a communal outlook. Proprietor is a well-known Muslim leader. Pro-Muslim League.
Navyug . .	Do. . .	Hindi . .	Do. . .	4,000	6 8 0	Ram Singh . .	National Journals, Ltd. .	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Peshwa . .	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Monthly . .	2,500	2 0 0	Aziz Hasan Baqai . .	Editor . .	Communal. Muslim.
Riyasat . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	8,000	8 0 0	Zafar Ahmed . .	Diwan Singh Maftoon . .	Highly critical of Indian Princes and States administration.
Swarajya . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	3,000	15 0 0	S. N. Chopra . .	Editor . .	Moderate.
Tej . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	15,000 6,000	18 0 0 6 8 0	Ram Lal Verma . . Dharampal Gupta . .	{ Deshbandhu Gupta, M.L.A. (Punjab).	Pro-Congress. Anti-Muslim. Arya Samajist. Influential.
Vir Arjun . .	Do. . .	Hindi . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	5,000 4,000	12 0 0 6 8 0	Ram Gopal . . Jayant . .	{ Prof. Indra. . .	Pro-Congress. Represents Arya Samaj opinion. Vehemently anti-Muslim.
Wahadat . .	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Daily . .	6,000	12 0 0	Said Ashiq Ali . .	.....	Communal. Muslim. Daily edition of Al-Aman.
Watan . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	6,000	12 0 0	Shiv Narain Bhatnagar.	Editor . .	Moderate. Nationalist.

MADRAS.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Deccan Times .	Madras .	English .	Weekly .	2,000	3 0 0	Abdul Hamid Khan, M.L.A.	Deccan Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd., Madras.	Pro-Muslim League.
Educational India	Masulipatam (Distt. Kistna).	Do. .	Monthly .	1,000	3 8 0	Prof. M. Venkata-Rangaiya.	M. Seshachalam .	Educational.
Free Press .	Madras .	Do. .	Daily .	6,000	14 0 0	S. V. Swamy .	....	Pro-Congress.
Hindu .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	35,871	25 8 0 (local) 28 8 0 (outside).	K. Srinivasan .	K. Gopalan .	Generally supports Congress official policy but not uncritically. Restrained in criticism and well-informed.
Indian Express .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	15,000	12 0 0	K. Subbarau .	The Free Press of India (Madras), Ltd.	Pro-Congress. Independent.
Indian Medical Journal.	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	3,000	6 0 0	Dr. A. Viswanathan .	All-India Medical Licentiates Association.	A medical journal.
Indian Review .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	5,000	5 0 0	G. A. Natesan .	Editor .	Liberal, orthodox.
Madras Law Journal.	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,900	12 0 0	T. R. Venkatarama Sastry.	R. Narayanaswami Ayyar.	Deals with legal topics.
Mail (formerly the Madras Mail).	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	17,500	27 0 0	A. A. Hayles .	The Associated Publishers Ltd., Madras.	The journal of planters and European business interests in Madras. Takes a lively interest in and a progressive view of Indian problems. Is restrained and reasoned in its criticism. Influential.
My Magazine of India.	Do. .	Do. .	Fortnightly .	20,000	4 0 0	P. K. Vinayagam .	Editor .	Moderate (humorous journal).
Peace Guardian	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	5,000	2 8 0	R. Panchapakesa Ayyar	Do. .	An insurance journal.
Students' Weekly	Saidapet (Chingleput) .	Do. .	Weekly .	5,000	8 0 0	K. S. R. Acharya .	Do. .	Educational.
Sunday Times .	Madras .	Do. .	Do. .	23,000	3 0 0	E. R. Govindan .	Sunday Times, Ltd., Madras.	Pro-Congress but does not approve of the extreme Left-Wing.

MADRAS—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Alma, E. .	Madras .	Urdu .	Daily .	700	12 0 0	V. Mohiuddin .	S. A. H. Hussainy .	Pro-Muslim League.
Ananda Vikatan	Do. .	Tamil .	Weekly .	35,000	6 0 0	T. S. Srinivasan .	Editor .	Pro-Congress. Influential
Andhra Patrika	Do. .	Telugu .	{ Daily . Weekly .	{ 4,000 6,000	{ 24 0 0 4 0 0	S. Sambhu Prasad .	Do. .	Pro-Congress.
Andhra Prabha	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	7,000	18 0 0		Free Press of India (Madras), Ltd., Madras.	Pro-Congress.
Antharanga	Udipi (Dist. Kanara).	Kanarese .	Weekly .	2,000	3 0 0	S. U. Paniyady .	The Supply Agency, Ltd., Udipi (Distt. Kanara).	Pro-Congress.
Bharata Devi	Madras .	Tamil .	Daily .	10,000	14 0 0	R. Venkatarajulu .	S. V. Swami .	Pro-Congress.
Bharata Mani	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	2,000	3 0 0	K. S. Venkataramani .	Editor .	Pro-Congress.
Chandrika	Tellicherry (Malabar Distt.)	Malayalam .	Daily .	2,600	12 0 0	C. P. Mammu Keyi .	Do. .	Pro-Muslim League.
Chandrodayam	Madras .	Tamil .	Fortnightly .	12,000	2 0 0	G. R. Nathan .	Indian News Publishing Co. Ltd., Madras.	Generally supports Congress official policy.
Chettinadu	Karaikudi (Ramnad Distt.).	Do. .	Weekly .	1,400	5 0 0	A. S. Sarma .	The Chetti Nadu Printing Co. Ltd., Tanjore.	Pro-Congress.
Chitragupta	Madras .	Telugu .	Fortnightly .	2,000	1 0 0	N. Munuswami Muddaliyar.	Editor .	Nationalist.
Dar-ul-Islam	Do. .	Tamil .	Weekly .	2,000	5 0 0	B. Daud Shah .	Abdul Rahman .	Pro-Muslim League.
Dinamani	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	20,000	22 0 0	A. N. Sivaraman .	Free Press of India (Madras), Ltd.	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Hanuman	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	14,000	3 12 0	V. Sundaram Ayyar .	Editor .	Pro-Congress.
Hindustan	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	12,000	3 0 0	R. Narayanan .	Sunday Times, Ltd., Madras.	Pro-Congress.

Jadid Dilchasp .	Do. . . .	Urdu	Do. . . .	1,000	3 0 0	Mohd. Ismail Sait .	Abdul Hamid Sait .	Muslim, vehemently communal.
Kalaimagal .	Do. . . .	Tamil	Monthly	1,000	4 0 0	R. Narayanaswami Iyer	Editor	Literary and Scientific.
Kanteerava .	Mangalore (South Kanara Distt.).	Kanarese	Bi-weekly	2,952	2 8 0	B. Vitol Rao	Do.	Independent Nationalist.
Kistna Patrika .	Masulipatam (Kistna Distt.).	Telugu	Weekly	3,000	4 0 0	Kota Subba Rao	Do.	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Kudi Arasu .	Erode	Tamil	Do.	4,000	3 0 0	A. Ponnambalanar	Do.	Organ of the Self-Respect Movement. Anti-Congress. Anti-Brahmin.
Kudinool .	Do.	Do.	Monthly	3,000	5 0 0	C. A. Ayyamuthu	All-India Spinners Association.	Devoted to Khadi activities in Tamil Nad.
Kumaran .	Karaikudi (Ramanad Distt.).	Do.	Weekly	2,750	5 0 0 (Inland) 7 0 0 (Foreign)	S. Murugappa D. Kuppaswami Mudaliyar.	Danavysian Co., Ltd., Karaikudi.	Devoted to social reform. Nationalist.
Kumara Vikatan	Big Conjee- veram (Chingle- put Distt.).	Do.	Monthly	8,000	1 4 0			
Lokopakari .	Madras	Do.	Weekly	2,000	5 0 0	P. Sri Acharya	V. Gopalswami Naicker.	Pro-Congress.
Mathrubhumi .	Calicut (Mala- bar Distt.).	Malayalam	Daily	6,000	12 0 0	K. A. Damodara Menon	Mathrubhumi Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.	Pro-Congress.
			Weekly	3,500	6 0 0			
Mirasdar .	Mayavaram (Distt. Tanjore).	Tamil	Weekly	1,500	2 8 0	M. V. Mahadeva Iyer	Tanjore Dt. Delta Miras- dars and land-owners Association, Ltd.	Moderate. Supports the rights of the land-own- ing classes.
Musalman .	Madras	Urdu	Daily	1,000	12 0 0	Nazir Ahmad Shakir	S. Sibghatullah Sahib	Pro-Muslim League. Communal.
Muslim .	Do.	Do.	Weekly	1,000	2 0 0	A. L. Farookh	Madras Presidency Muslim League.	Pro-Muslim League.
Nagara Dutan (City Herald).	Do.	Tamil	Do.	1,000	5 0 0	M. R. Tirumalaiswami	Editor	Anti-Congress. Anti-Brahmin.
Naradar .	Do.	Do.	Do.	8,000	3 8 0	S. S. Vasan	Do.	Humorous. Unobjectionable.
Navayuga .	Udipi Taluk (South Kanara Distt.).	Kanarese	Do.	3,000	2 8 0	K. K. Shetty	Do.	Nationalist.
Podhu Janam .	Madras	Tamil	Do.	2,000	2 4 0	N. Munuswami Muda- liyar.	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Prabhat .	Mangalore (South Kanara Distt.).	Kanarese	Do.	2,000	1 8 0	V. Shenoi	M. Baburaya Prabhu	Moderate. Has a daily edition also.

MADRAS—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGES —contd.		
Prachanda Vikatan.	Madras . .	Tamil . .	Fortnightly .	6,000	1 8 0	N. Munuswami Mudaliyar.	Editor . . .	Nationalist.
Prajamitra .	Do. . .	Telugu . .	Weekly . .	5,000	4 0 0	G. Rama . . .	Raja T. Sivarama Prasad Bahadur of Chellapalli.	Strives for the welfare of the masses.
Rajabhakti .	Mangalore .	Kanarese .	Do. . .	2,000	3 0 0	N. Sharma . . .	Editor . . .	Anti-Congress.
Rashtra Bandhu	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	3,000	2 8 0	K. Shankar Bhatt .	Dr. U. Rama Rao .	Pro-Congress.
Saiful Islam .	Madras . .	Tamil . .	Bi-weekly .	1,400	10 0 0	Maulvi Ahmad Saiyid .	Editor . . .	Pro-Muslim League. Anti-Congress.
Sakthi . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	1,000	3 0 0	V. Govindan . . .	A. Krishnamurthi .	Mainly literary.
Swadesamitran .	Do. . .	Do. . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	20,000 12,000	22 0 0 6 0 0	{ C. R. Srinivasan . .	Swadesamitran, Ltd. .	Congress Right-Wing. Known for its sober and reasoned criticism. Well informed.
Swatantra Bharat	Mangalore .	Kanarese .	Weekly . .	2,500	3 0 0	B. M. Cariappa . .	Swatantra Bharat Publishers, Ltd., Mangalore.	Nationalist.
Tamil Mani .	Madras . .	Tamil . .	Do. . .	7,000	4 0 0	P. A. Fernando . .	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress.
Thozhilarasu .	Trichinopoly .	Do. . .	Fortnightly .	2,500	1 0 0	M. Kalyanasundaram .	Do. . . .	Labour Organ.
Trilinga . .	Madras . .	Telugu . .	Weekly . .	2,000	2 8 0	V. Venkateswara Sastrulu.	V. Ramaswami Sastrulu and Sons, Madras.	Pro-Congress.
Vahini . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	3,000	6 0 0	1. G. Lakshminarain 2. Thimma Reddi.	K. Brahmaya . . .	Nationalist.
Viduthalai .	Erode . .	Tamil . .	Daily . .	2,000	12 0 0	A. Ponnambalanar .	Editor . . .	Anti-Congress. Anti-Brahmin. Pro-Justice Party.
Zamin Ryot .	Nellore . .	Telugu . .	Weekly . .	3,000	4 0 0	N. V. Rama Nayudu .	Do. . . .	Organ of the Nellore District Zamindari-Ryots Association. Anti-landlord.

						BI-LINGUAL.		
Desa Seva.	Bezwada	English Telugu.	Do.	2,000	3 0 0	B. Ramalingam	Sri Raja Venkata Ramayya Appa Rao Bahadur, Zamindar of Mirzapore.	Moderate.
Mitavadi	Calicut	English Malayalam.	Do.	1,500	6 0 0	C. Unni	Editor	Pro-Congress.
Vijaya	Vizianagram	English Telugu	Do.	1,000	2 0 0	K. Krishnamurthi	Do.	Interested in social and commercial subjects.

32

N.-W. F.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Khyber Mail .	Peshawar City .	English . .	Weekly . .	800	5 0 0	Haroon-ur-Rashid .	Editor . . .	Moderate. Influence fairly good. Only English paper of the Province.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Hamdam . .	Kohat Cantt. .	Urdu . . .	Do. . . .	500	3 8 0	Ghulam Haider . .	Do.	Pro-Muslim League.
H a m d a r d-i-Sarhad.	Bannu . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	700	4 0 0	Tilak Chand Chopra .	Do. . . . .	....
Islah-i-Sarhad .	Peshawar . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	500	4 0 0	Inam-ullah Khan.	....	....
Jamhuriat. .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	500	4 0 0	M. Khan Mia Hilali .	Mohd. Anwar Baig.	....
Mujahid . . .	D. I. Khan .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	600	5 0 0	Shahzada Fazal Dad Khan.	Editor . . .	Nationalist. Wields considerable influence in the Southern districts.
Paigham-i-Sarhad	Haripur (Rawalpindi).	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	400	4 0 0	Q. Aziz-ur-Rahman .	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Pakhtun . . .	Peshawar . .	Pushto . .	Thrice a month.	1,000	5 0 0	Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan.	H. Abdul Khalil .	Pro-Congress.
Parbhat . . .	Do. . . .	Urdu . . .	Daily . . .	500	6 0 0	J. N. Nayar . . .	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress.
Sarhad Daily .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	800	12 0 0	Rahim Baksh Ghaznavi	Do.	Anti-Congress. Pro-Khaksar.
Tarjuman . .	Rawalpindi .	Do. . . .	Weekly . .	500	3 0 0	Ghulam Rabbani Lodhi	Do.	Pro-Congress. Popular with Hindus. 33
T a r j u m a n-i-Sarhad.	Peshawar . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	750	5 0 0	Malik Amir Alam Awan.	Do.	Pro-Congress.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Frontier Advocate	Do. . . .	Urdu-Pushto .	Do. . . .	500	5 0 0	Jiwan Shah . . .	Do.	Pro-Congress. Also advocates the views of Hindu Mahasabha.

ORISSA.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
New Orissa	Cuttack	English	Daily	1,500	12 0 0	S. B. Ratho	Editor	Pro-Government. Only English daily of the Province.
Observer	Do.	Do.	Weekly	500	5 0 0	Madhusudan Mohanty	Do.	....
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Asha	Berhampore	Oriya	{ Daily Weekly	{ 1,000 2,000	{ 12 0 0 3 0 0	{ S. B. Ratho	Do.	Pro-Government.
Deshakatha	Cuttack	Do.	Daily	1,200	9 0 0	N. N. Sinha	Do.	Extremist.
Krishak	Do.	Do.	Weekly	1,500	2 8 0	Malati Chaudhury and others.	Krishak Sangh.	....
Nain Khunta	Berhampore	Do.	Do.	1,500	2 0 0	G. C. Kabya Tirtha	Editor	Moderate.
Samaj	Cuttack	Do.	{ Daily Weekly	{ 9,800 ..	{ 12 0 0 2 8 0	{ L. Misra	Servants of the Peoples' Society, Lahore.	Pro-Congress.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Prajabani	Jeypore	Oriya-English	Weekly	900	1 8 0 (local) 2 0 0 (outside).	H. Misra	Editor	Influence normal.

PUNJAB.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	ENGLISH.		
Civil and Military Gazette.	Lahore	English	Daily	14,958	25 0 0	F. W. Bustin	The Pioneer and C. and M. G., Ltd.	Caters primarily to the military and specialises in Frontier and Defence questions. Till recently kept off Indian problems. Frequently represents British diehard views.
Daily Herald	Do.	Do.	Do.	8,000	20 0 0	R. C. Ray	Bishan Das Khosla	A champion of Hindu Mahasabha. Communal.
Eastern Times	Do.	Do.	Weekly	2,800	4 0 0	Abdul Hamid Khan	Khan Sahib Maulvi Feroz-ud-Din & Sons.	Pro-Muslim League. Communal.
Insurance Review.	Do.	Do.	Fortnightly	1,000	6 0 0	S. L. Tuli	The Insurance Publishing Co., Lahore.	Commercial.
Sunday Times	Do.	Do.	Weekly	3,500	3 0 0	Arjan Dev	Editor	Extremist.
Tribune	Do.	Do.	Daily	17,000	20 0 0	Kali Nath Ray	Board of Trustees including Raja Narendra Nath and Dr. Manohar Lal	Pro-Congress except on Hindu-Muslim questions. Contested right of Congress to negotiate a communal settlement with Muslim League. Also criticised Working Committee decision on C. P. crisis as undemocratic and unconstitutional supporting C. P. Governor's action.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Adabi Dunia	Do.	Urdu	Monthly	2,500	0 6 0 a copy.	Salah-ud-Din	The Publicity, Ltd., Lahore.	Literary. Pro-Muslim League.
Adab-i-Latif	Do.	Do.	Do.	2,500	3 4 0	Barkat Ali Chaudhri	Editor	Literary.
Akali	Do.	Gurmukhi	Daily	2,000	16 0 0	Gurmukh Singh	Tara Singh	Pro-Congress. An extremist organ of Akali Sikhs.
Alamgir	Do.	Urdu	Monthly	3,000	4 4 0	Hafiz Mohd. Alam	Editor	Literary. Pro-Muslim League.
Feteħ	Do.	Gurmukhi	Weekly	8,240	4 0 0	{ 1. Labh Singh 2. Avtar Singh	{ Labh Singh	A social and political weekly with a strong tone. The proprietor also controls "Mauji" and "Pritam".
Hindi Milap	Do.	Hindi	Daily	7,000	12 0 0	Atam Sarup Sharma	Khushal Chand Khursand.	Pro-Congress.
Hindu	Do.	Urdu	Do.	1,250	12 0 0	Dharam Vir	Bhai Parmanand, M. L. A. (Central).	An organ of the Hindu Mahasabha. Aggressively communal. Critical of Congress for what it calls its pro-Muslim leanings.

Ihsan	Do.	Do.	Do.	3,000	15 0 0	Waqar of Ambala	Nur Illahi	Pro-Muslim League. Anti-Kadiani.
Inqilab	Do.	Do.	Do.	7,000	15 0 0	Ghulam Rasul Meher	Editor	Pro-Muslim League. Anti-Hindu. Pan Islamic. Strongly communal.
Jarida Al-Islah	Do.	Do.	Weekly	7,500	4 0 0	Shahdin Aslam	Allama Inayat Ullah Mashriqi.	An organ of the Khaksar movement.
Khalsa Advocate	Amritsar	Gurmukhi	Thrice a week.	1,500	8 0 0	Mehar Singh Rawal	The Chief Khalsa Diwan, Amritsar.	Nationalist.
Khalsa Sewak	Do.	Do.	Daily	2,000	16 0 0	Jagjit Singh	The Khalsa Malwa Diwan, Amritsar.	A Sikh extremist paper.
Khayyam	Lahore	Urdu	Weekly	4,000	6 0 0	Hafiz Mohd. Alam	Editor	Pro-Muslim League.
Mauji	Do.	Gurmukhi	Do.	9,545	4 0 0	Gurmukh Singh "Gurmukh"	Labh Singh	Moderate. At times takes strong view. (See remarks against "Fateh").
Milap	Do.	Urdu	Daily	15,000	22 0 0	Nanak Chand Naz	Khushal Chand Khur-sand.	Pro-Congress.
Nairang-i-Khiyal	Do.	Do.	Monthly	3,500	4 8 0	Mohd. Yusaf Hassan	Editor	Literary.
Phulwari	Do.	Gurmukhi	Do.	1,180	5 0 0	Hira Singh Dard	The Punjab Press, Ltd., Lahore.	Literary.
Pratap	Do.	Urdu	Daily	12,000	18 0 0	Wazir Chand	Radha Krishan	Pro-Congress.
Pritam	Do.	Gurmukhi	Monthly	5,050	4 0 0	Labh Singh	Editor	Literary. Extremist (See remarks against "Fateh" and "Mauji").
Shahbaz	Do.	Urdu	Daily	3,000	15 0 0	Murtaza Ahmad Khan	Do.	Pro-Muslim League.
Star	Do.	Do.	Weekly	3,000	5 0 0	Qamar 'Jalalabadi'	Nizamuddin	Moderate.
Sudarshan	Do.	Do.	Do.	3,475	4 0 0	Labh Singh	Editor.	.....
Vir Bharat	Do.	Do.	Daily	5,000	18 0 0	Pritam Ziai	Shiv Ram Sewak	Pro-Congress.
Zamindar	Do.	Do.	Do.	5,000	18 0 0	Maulana Akhtar Ali Khan.	Maulana Zafar Ali Khan, M. L. A. (Central).	Pro-Muslim League.
Zamindar Su-dhar.	Multan	Do.	Weekly	1,000	4 8 0	Muzaffar Uddin	Editor	Moderate. Devoted to the cause of peasants.
Zam Zam	Lahore	Do.	Bi-weekly	2,100	6 0 0	Mohd. Usman and others	Habib Ahmad Hafiz	Pro-Congress.
Zulfiqar	Do.	Do.	Weekly	1,260	5 0 0	Ahmad Shah Shamsi	Editor	A politico-religious paper of the Shia Community.

SIND.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Daily Gazette .	Karachi .	English .	Daily .	3,500	20 0 0	M. S. M. Sharma .	The Daily Gazette Press.	Founded by Sir Montagu de P. Webb. Originally chief obsessions were 1s. 4d. rupee and bimetallism. Now pre-occupied with Sind politics. Liberal and anti-Congress.
Daily Mirror .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	18 0 0	M. J. Vyas .	Editor .	Political and Social.
Karachi Daily .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	4,360	9 4 0	Dr. Tarachand J. Lalwani	Do. .	Pro-Congress.
New Sind .	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	5,632	1 8 0	M. V. Abasi .	Do. .	Political.
Sind Observer .	Do. .	Do. .	Daily .	10,000	25 0 0	K. Puniah .	The Sind Observer and Mercantile Press, Ltd.	Congress Right-Wing. Paper recently changed hands following difference of opinion between proprietor and editor on question of publicity for Congress. Editor resigned and resumed charge after change of ownership.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Al-Wahid .	Do. .	Sindhi .	Do. .	1,650	18 0 0	Faiz Mohd. Haji Fakir Mohd.	The Sind Provincial Khilafat Committee.	Organ of the Sind Provincial Khilafat Committee. Influential.
Daily Sind News	Hyderabad .	Do. .	Do. .	2,200	9 0 0	T. L. Punwani .	Editor .	Moderately communal.
Hayat .	Karachi .	Urdu .	Do. .	2,000	10 0 0	Haji Naziruddin Hafiz Abdul Karim Baber.	Do. .	Anti-Congress.
Hind Samachar	Nawabshah .	Sindhi .	Weekly .	2,200	3 0 0	Jiwatram Totaldas	Do. .	Anti-Muslim.
Hindu .	Karachi .	Do. .	Daily .	2,900	20 0 0	Hiranand Karamchand .	Do. .	Pro-Congress. Influential. 37
Hindvasi .	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	3,400	3 0 0	B. B. Motwani .	Hiranand Karamchand.	Pro-Congress.
Ilim .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	4,500	3 0 0	Hafiz Khair Mohd. Ubedi.	Editor .	Literary. Educational.

Nizam	Do.	Urdu	Daily	1,000	10 0 0	S. Ghulam Nabi Ujh	Do.	Communal.
Qurbani	Do.	Sindhi	Do.	4,000	9 0 0	Ramchand Virumal	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Sansar Samachar	Do.	Do.	Do.	4,700	18 0 0	R. B. Agnani	T. C. Agnani	Pro-Hindu. Anti-local-Congress paper.
Shikarpur Gazette.	Shikarpur	Do.	Weekly	2,500	1 8 0	Santdas Bhatia.	Editor	Pro-Congress.
Sind Samachar	Karachi	Gujarati	Daily	3,500	7 8 0	J. R. Rawal	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Sind Shewak	Do.	Do.	Do.	2,000	5 0 0	P. Rajaram	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Sind Sudhar	Do.	Sindhi	Weekly	3,500	4 0 0	Gulabrai Khanchand	Do.	Moderate. Influential.
BI- LINGUAL.								
Dharam Vir	Sukkur	Anglo-Sindhi	Do.	600	1 0 0 (local) 1 8 0 (outside).	Lalchand Tirithdas	Swami Ishwaranand	Moderate. Communal (Hindu).
Dukhayal	Larkana	Do.	Do.	650	2 0 0 (local). 2 8 0 (outside).	Hundraj Lilaram	Wadhmal Tekchand.	Pro-Congress.
Frontier Gazette	Jacobabad	Do.	Do.	900	2 0 0 (local) 2 8 0 (outside).	Vishindas Panjainmal	Editor	Social. Communal (Hindu).
Maha Gujarat	Karachi	Anglo-Gujarati	Do.	1,700	3 0 0	P. R. Shukla	Do.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Parsi Sansar and Loke Sevak.	Do.	Do.	Bi-weekly	2,000	6 0 0	P. H. Dastur	Punthakey Bros.	Moderate. Influential.
Sind Zamindar	Sukkur	Anglo-Sindhi	Do.	500	6 0 0	Abul Zafar-Allah Rakhio	Editor	Communal paper. Influential.

38

UNITED PROVINCES.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Leader	Allahabad	English	Daily	14,500	22 0 0 (local). 26 0 0 (outside).	1. Sir C. Y. Chintamani 2. Krishna Ram Mehta	Newspapers, Ltd.	Moderate. Liberal. Influential. Editor prominent Liberal Leader. Anti-Congress and inclined to favour landlords' interests in the Province. Has a Bi-weekly edition also.
National Herald	Lucknow.	Do.	Do.	8,000	25 0 0	K. Rama Rao	Associated Journals, Ltd.	Official Congress organ. Nehru's mouthpiece. Policy, unquestioned support of Congress High Command. Permitted mild criticism of U. P. Congress Ministry which was however not exercised.
Pioneer	Do.	Do.	Do.	10,000	24 0 0	H. E. B. Catley	The Pioneer, Ltd.	Represents landlords' interests. Cawnpore businessmen and Princes. Consistently criticised Congress Government for "short-sighted" agrarian and labour policy.
Social Order	Allahabad	Do.	Weekly	2,100	4 4 0	B. S. Gilani	Editor	Socio-economic and anti-Communist paper.
Twentieth Century.	Do.	Do.	Monthly	500	8 0 0	K. Ishwar Datt	Indian Periodicals, Ltd.	Deals with current political, economic and literary topics. Moderate.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Abhyudaya	Do.	Hindi	Weekly	4,000	4 0 0	P. K. Malaviya	The Nationalist Newspapers, Ltd.	Pro-Congress.
Adhikar	Lucknow.	Do.	Daily	4,000	10 0 0	Seth Damodar Das	Kr. Suresh Singh	Pro-Congress.
Aj	Benares	Do.	{ Daily Weekly	{ 4,000/ 5,000 7,000	{ 12 0 0 (local). 18 8 0 (outside). 3 8 0	{ 1. Kamala Pati Tripathi 2. B. V. Pradfakar The above two and M. L. Srivastava	{ Babu Shiva Prasad Gupta.	Pro-Congress. Influential.
Anjam	Ghaziabad (Distt. Meerut).	Urdu	Daily	5,000	13 0 0	Mohd. Usman Azad	Editor	Pro-Muslim League.
Bharat	Allahabad	Hindi	{ Daily Weekly	{ 6,500 5,000	{ 16 0 0 3 8 0	{ Balbhadra Prasad Misra	Newspapers, Ltd., Allahabad.	Moderate. Liberal. Allied publication of the "Leader".

Chand .	Do. .	Do. .	Monthly .	3,000	6 8 0	N. G. Sahgal .	P. K. Burman .	Literary. Influential.
Desh Doot .	Do. .	Do. .	Weekly .	8,000	3 12 0	Joti Prasad Nirmal .	Indian Press, Ltd., Allahabad.	Literary. Pro-Congress.
Hamdam .	Lucknow .	Urdu .	Daily .	2,000	12 0 0	Kazi Nasir Ahmad .	Abdul Jalil .	Pro-Muslim League. Anti-Congress.
Haq .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	2,000	12 0 0	M. A. Rauf Abbasi .	Editor .	Pro-Muslim League. Moderate.
Haqiqat .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	1,000	15 0 0	Anis Ahmad Abbasi .	Do. .	Pro-Congress. Occasionally independent. Moderate.
Hind Kesari .	Benares .	Hindi .	Weekly .	3,000	2 4 0	Ganga Prasad Gupta .	Do. .	Moderate.
Hindustan .	Lucknow .	Urdu .	Do. .	1,000	3 0 0	Hayatullah Ansari .	Hindustan, Ltd. .	Pro-Congress.
Madhuri .	Do. .	Hindi .	Monthly .	2,000	6 8 0	Rup Narain Pandey .	R. K. Bhargava .	Literary.
Maya .	Allahabad .	Do. .	Do. .	5,000	3 4 0	K. M. Mittra .	Editor .	Popular magazine.
Medina .	Bijnor .	Urdu .	Bi-weekly .	9,000	6 0 0	Hamid-ul-Ansari Ghazi .	Maulvi Majid Hasan .	Started <i>pro</i> -Congress with object of conducting campaign against States, particularly Bhopal. Since conversion editor approached Bhopal with offer of unquestioned support if duly compensated.
Muarif .	Azamgarh .	Do. .	Monthly .	1,000	5 0 0	S. Sulaiman Nadvi .	Masud Ali Nadvi .	Literary.
Nigar .	Lucknow .	Do. .	Do. .	1,000	5 0 0	Niaz Mohd. Khan .	Editor .	Pro-Congress. Literary.
Pratap .	Cawnpore .	Hindi .	Daily .	9,000	12 8 0	Harishankar Vidyarthi .	Board of Trustees .	Pro-Congress. Influential. Extremist.
			Weekly .	7,000	3 8 0			
Sangharsa .	Lucknow .	Do. .	Weekly .	3,000	3 8 0	Acharya Narendra Dev .	Mohanlal Gautam, M.L.A.	Pro-Congress. Socialist.
Sarfaraz .	Do. .	Urdu .	Daily .	500	14 0 0	Syed Azam Husain .	The Shia Political Conference.	Organ of the Shia Political Conference.
Saraswati .	Allahabad .	Hindi .	Monthly .	5,000	4 8 0	Devi Datta Shukla .	Indian Press, Ltd., Allahabad.	Literary. Moderate.
Sarfarosh .	Lucknow .	Urdu .	Daily .	2,500	5 0 0	Manzoor Husain Nasir .	District Shia Political Conference, Lucknow.	Represents Shia Community's view point.

UNITED PROVINCES—concl'd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Surya . . .	Benares . .	Hindi . .	Tri-weekly . .	5,000	Rs. a. p. 5 0 0	J. S. Tripathi . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
			Weekly . .	3,000	2 0 0			
Vartaman . .	Cawnpore . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	2,450	12 0 0	Bhagwan Din Tripathi .	Pt. Ramashankar Avasthi.	Pro-Congress, Right-Wing.
Vishwa Bharti .	Lucknow . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	3,000	13 0 0	S. N. Chaturvedi . .	Education Publishing Committee, Ltd., Lahore Branch, Lucknow.	Literary.
BI-LINGUAL.								
Dehat . . .	Do. . .	Urdu-Hindi .	Fortnightly .	2,500	2 0 0	Sudarshan Acharya .	Editor . . .	Interested in rural reconstruction.

AUNDH STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			

INDIAN LANGUAGE.

Kirloskar . .	Kirloskarwadi .	Marathi . .	Monthly . .	22,000	3 0 0	S. V. Kirloskar . .	Kirloskar Bros., Ltd. (Manufacturers of Farm machinery.)	Deals with industrial and social matters.
---------------	-----------------	-------------	-------------	--------	-------	---------------------	---	---

42

BARODA STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Bharat . . .	Baroda . . .	Gujarati . . .	Weekly . . .	2,000	3 0 0	Ramchandra Ganpatram Bhatt.	Editor . . .	Criticises Government policy.
Gram Jiwan Sahakar and Kheti.	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Monthly . . .	2,200	2 0 0	M. S. Pathak . . .	Shree Sayaji Sahakar Sevak Sangh, Baroda.	Interested in agricultural and other subjects.
Prajamandal Patrika.	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	5,000	1 8 0	P. T. Munshi . . .	Editor . . .	Criticises Government measures. Organ of the State Praja Mandal.
						BI-LINGUAL, ETC.		
Jagriti . . .	Do. . . .	Gujarati-Marathi	Weekly . . .	1,900	3 0 0	B. B. Palekar . . .	Do. . . .	.....
Nava Gujarat . .	Do. . . .	Gujarati-English Marathi and Hindi.	Do. . . .	3,500	3 0 0	Dr. Chimanlal Maganlal	Do. . . .	Criticises Government policy.
Sharda . . .	Do. . . .	Gujarati-Hindi-English.	Monthly . . .	1,500	6 8 0	G. D. Raichura . . .	Do. . . .	Discusses social topics.
Shree Sayaji Vijaya.	Do. . . .	Gujarati-English	Bi-weekly . .	6,500	4 0 0	Dr. Maneklal Ambaram	Do. . . .	Moderate and influential.

BHAVANAGAR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.			
B h a v a n a g a r Samachar.	Bhavanagar	Gujarati .	Fortnightly .	2,000	2 0 0	J. M. Mehta . . .	Editor . . .	.....

44

સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....
સામચર	ભાવનગર	ગુજરાતી	દ્વિસપ્તાહી	૨૦૦૦	૨ ૦ ૦	જી. મી. મેઠા	એડિટર	.....

BHOPAL STATE.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Inqilab . .	Bhopal . .	Urdu . .	Weekly . .	..	..	Bhagwan Dayal . .	Editor	Political.
Insaf . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	..	..	Permeshwar Dayal .	Do.	Political.
Nadim . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	..	5 0 0	Mahmoodul Hasan Siddiqi.	Do.	Pro-Muslim League.
Shafaq Sani .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	..	..	S. Iqtedar Ali . .	Do.	Political.

45

COCHIN STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Cochin Argus .	Cochin . .	English . .	Weekly . .	1,500	0 2 0 a copy.	T. M. Satchit . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Times of Malabar.	Ernakulam .	Do. . .	Do. . .	600	3 0 0	P. C. Chacko . .	K. G. Joseph . .	Moderate.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Deepom . .	Do. . .	Anglo-Vernacular.	Daily . .	6,840	7 0 0	T. Thomas . . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Gomathi . .	Trichur . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	10,300	5 4 0	K. V. Raghavan Nayar	T. V. Subramania Ayyar	Moderate.
Lokaprakasam .	Do. . .	Anglo-Malayalam.	Weekly . .	1,500	4 8 0	T. N. Vaideeswara Ayyar	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Malabar Mail .	Ernakulam .	Anglo-Vernacular.	Do. . .	10,000	9 0 0	Jacob Kithu. . .	Rev. Fr. Francis . .	Moderate.
Mythri . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Monthly . .	1,000	2 0 0	Mrs. N. Sankari Amma .	Editor . . .	Moderate. Social and Literary.
Sathia Deepom .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	2,500	2 8 0	Rev. Fr. Jacob . .	Rev. Br. Francis . .	Moderate.

DATIA STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Lokendra . .	Datia . .	Hindi . .	Fortnightly .	500	2 0 0	Raghubir Saran Litoria .	Kishori Saran Litoria .	A loyal paper.

47

GWALIOR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Jayaji Pratap .	Lashkar . .	Hindi-English .	Weekly . .	4,500	Rs. A. P. 3 0 0	BI-LINGUAL. Yudiehter Bhargava .	Gwalior Government .	Besides articles of a general nature, it seems to give publicity to the Gwalior Government point of view in respect of matters of local public interest. Influential amongst the subjects of Central India States.

HYDERABAD STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
New Era . .	Secunderabad .	English . .	Weekly . .	1,000	4 0 0	Asadullah . . .	Editor . . .	....
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Al-Moalim . .	Hyderabad . .	Urdu . . .	Monthly . .	2,000	3 0 0	Maulvi Sajjad Mirza .	Do.	Publishes literary and educational articles.
Golconda Patrika	Goleonda . .	Telugu . .	Weekly . .	1,500	6 0 0	Pratab Reddy . . .	Do.	Pro-Congress.
Musheer-i-Deccan	Hyderabad . .	Urdu . . .	Daily . . .	1,000	12 0 0 (local). 18 0 0 (outside).	Vasdev Rao . . .	Do.	Opposes "Mulki" movement.
Payam . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	1,500	12 0 0	Qazi Abdul Gaffar. .	Ltd. Company . .	Favours Federation.
Rahbar-i-Deccan	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	2,500	12 0 0 (local). 18 0 0 (outside).	Syed Ahmed Mohiuddin	Editor	Staunch anti-Federationist.
Waqt . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	Do. . . .	3,000	6 0 0	Mohd. Abdur Rahman .	Do.	Publishes local and foreign news. Believes responsible government. Supports " Mulki movement.

49

INDORE STATE.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.			
Federal India .	Indore . .	English . .	Daily . . .	500	..	ENGLISH. ....	....	....
Navajivan .	Do. . .	Hindi . . .	Do. . . .	..	..	INDIAN LANGUAGE. ....	....	Hindi version of the " Federal India ".

50

JAIPUR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circula- tion.	Annual subscrip- tion.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Prabhat . . .	Jaipur . . .	Hindi . . .	Daily . . .	600	5 0 0	Ladli Narain Goel .	Editor . . .	Deals with social subjects, local and foreign news.

5)

JODHPUR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Marwari Samachar.	Jodhpur .	Hindi .	Weekly .	1,250	3 12 0	Gopal Lal Mathur	{ 1. Editor . 2. Janki Vallabh.	} Deals with social, religious and village uplift subjects.

52

KASHMIR AND JAMMU STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Kashmir Times .	Srinagar .	English .	Weekly .	1,250	4 0 0	J. N. Zutshi .	J. N. Tang .	Independent (Hindu).
Mirror .	Do. .	Do. .	Do. .	400	4 0 0	P. N. Kaul .	P. N. Bazaz .	Independent (Nationalist).
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Albarq .	Do. .	Urdu .	Do. .	737	4 0 0	M. A. Sabir .	Editor .	Communal (Muslim).
Amar .	Jammu .	Do. .	Do. .	800	4 0 0	S. R. Gupta .	Do. .	Communal (Hindu).
Dipak .	Do. .	Hindi .	Do. .	700	4 0 0	Bhaglal Sharma .	Do. .	Independent.
Hamdard .	Srinagar .	Urdu .	Do. .	1,000	4 0 0	N. L. Wattal .	{ 1. P. N. Bazaz . 2. S. M. Abdullah . }	Organ of the National Conference, Kashmir and Jammu.
Jamhur .	Jammu .	Do. .	Do. .	500	4 0 0	Abdul Majid Qureshi .	Editor .	Independent (Muslim).
Khalid .	Srinagar .	Do. .	Do. .	800	4 0 0	Saddr-ud-din Mujahid .	Do. .	Independent (Muslim).
Kisan .	Jammu .	Do. .	Do. .	700	4 8 0	Ch. Ghulam Murtaza .	Ch. Abdul Karim .	Supports the peasants' cause.
Martand .	Srinagar .	Do. .	Daily .	3,000	12 0 0	P. N. Kanna .	Sanatan Dharm Yuvak Sabha, Srinagar.	Organ of the Sanatam Dharm Yuvak Sabha, Srinagar.
Pasban .	Jammu .	Do. .	Weekly .	800	4 0 0	Miraj-ud-din Ahmad .	Editor .	Communal (Muslim).
Rahbar .	Srinagar .	Do. .	Do. .	600	4 0 0	Ghulam Mohiudin .	Do. .	Pro-Muslim League.
Ranbir .	Jammu .	Do. .	Do. .	880	4 0 0	Mulk Raj Saraf .	Do. .	Nationalist.

Sadaqat . .	Mirpur . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	780	2 0 0	Ch. Gian Chand . .	Do. . . .	Communal (Hindu).
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Desh Sevak . .	Jammu . .	Urdu-Hindi . .	Do. . .	600	4 0 0	Vishnu Gupta . .	Do. . . .	Communal (Hindu).

54

KOLHAPUR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Pudhari . .	Kolhapur .	Marathi .	Daily . .	2,000	4 8 0	} 1. D. S. Jadhav . . 2. G. G. Jadhav . .	} Editors . . .	Moderate.
Samaj . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	1,000	2 8 0			
Satyavadi .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	2,000	2 0 0 3 0 0	} B. A. Patil . . .	} Editor . . .	Moderate.

55

MYSORE STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Al-Kalam .	Bangalore City.	Urdu . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	2,000 3,000	18 0 0 3 12 0	{ K. N. Zofferi . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Janmabhumi .	Do.]	Kannada. .	Daily . .	1,800	9 0 0	B. N. Gupta . .	Viswanathan . .	....
Kannada Jyoti .	Do. .	Do. . .	Monthly .	2,000	1 0 0	B. Satyanarayan Sarma	Editor . . .	....
Kathangeli .	Do. .	Do. . .	Do. . .	3,000	1 8 0	Vysya	Do. . . .	....
Tai Nadu . .	Do. .	Do. . .	Daily . .	3,500	12 0 0	P. R. Ramaiya . .	Do. . . .	Moderate.
Varittanta Pat- rika.	Mysore City .	Do. . .	Weekly . .	3,625	2 6 0	Rev. W. E. Tomlinson .	Methodist Mission Society, London.	Moderate.
Visvakarnataka .	Bangalore City	Do. . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	2,500 3,000	9 0 0 3 0 0	{ T. Sharma	Editor . . .	Moderate.

56

PATIALA STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Judge . . .	Patiala . . .	Urdu . . .	Weekly . . .	750	..	M. A. Sadiqi. . .	Dr. Tota Gir . . .	Influential.

57

PUDUKKOTTAI STATE.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.	INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Desa Aolian .	Pudukkottai .	Tamil . .	Weekly . .	500	4 0 0 (inland) 5 0 0 (foreign)	A. S. N. Aiyar . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.
Janamitran .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	500	6 0 0	P. S. Subramania Aiyar.	Do. . . .	Moderate.

58

RAJKOT STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Jay Shaurashtra.	Rajkot Civil Station.	Gujarati . .	Weekly . .	3,000	Rs. A. P. 3 12 0 (local) 4 8 0 (outside)	INDIAN LANGUAGES. G. L. Gantra . .	N. G. Waghela . .	Moderate.
The Kathiawar Times.	Do. . .	Anglo-Vernacular.	Bi-weekly .	800	5 0 0	BI-LINGUAL. A. T. Wazirani . .	Editor . . .	Moderate.

59

RAMPUR STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						INDIAN LANGUAGE.		
Iqbal . .	Rampur . .	Urdu . .	Weekly . .	500	5 0 0	Messeha Nizami . .	Editor . . .	....
Nazim . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	1,000	....	....	....	....

60

資

STAMPS 25 CENTS

SANGLI STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
Vijaya . . .	Sangli . . .	Marathi . . .	Weekly . . .	600	2 0 0	INDIAN LANGUAGES. S. G. Phadke . . .	Editor . . .	Critical of present administration of States.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Vishwas . . .	Do. . . .	Marathi-English	Do. . . .	500	2 0 0	{ 1. J. V. Patankar . . . 2. N. G. Kamatnurkar. }	Editors . . .	Critical of present administration of States.

61

SAWANTWADI STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
					INDIAN LANGUAGE.			
Wainateya	Sawantwadi	Marathi	Weekly	1,000	2 4 0	M. G. Shirodkar	Editor	Moderate.

62

TRAVANCORE STATE.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	ENGLISH.		
Malabar Advocate	Trivandrum	English	Weekly	1,200	5 0 0	T. M. Muthalali	Editor	Represents the Syrian-Christian Community. General and political.
Trivandrum Daily News.	Do.	Do.	Daily	1,000	12 0 0	K. P. Pillai	Do.	General and political.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Vanchi Rajyam.	Kottayam	Malayalam	Weekly	2,000	3 0 0	P. K. Sivasankar Pillai	Do.	Social and literary.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Deepika	Do.	English-Malayalam.	Daily	4,143	12 0 0	P. K. Joseph	Rev. Fr. Eugene	Social and political.
Dekshina Bharathi.	Eraniel	Anglo-Vernacular.	Weekly	6,000	4 0 0	B. Narayana Pillai	Editor	General and political.
Dharma Bhumi	Trivandrum	English-Malayalam.	Do.	4,000	1 8 0	K. K. Pillai	R. P. Govinda Pillai	General and political.
Kaumudi	Do.	Anglo-Vernacular.	Daily	5,000	12 0 0	C. V. Kunjuraman	Vasudeva	General and political.
Malayala Rajyam	Quilon	Do.	Do.	6,000	12 0 0	K. Raghavan Pillai	K. G. P. Pillai	General and political.
Malayali	Trivandrum	Do.	Do.	4,000	12 0 0	K. G. Warriar	Editor	Deals in all subjects.
Poura Dhvani	Kottayam	English-Malayalam.	Do.	4,493	12 0 0	K. M. Chacko	Do.	Social and political.
Powra Prabha	Do.	Do.	Do.	4,240	10 8 0	Z. M. Paret	Do.	General and political.
Rasikan	Trivandrum	Do.	Monthly	5,000	1 0 0	K. V. Pillai	Do.	Social and political.

BURMA.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.			
						ENGLISH.		
Arakan News	Akyab	English	Bi-weekly	11,400 (Local) 4,275 (outside)	12 0 0 (local) 15 0 0 (outside)	U. Shwe U.	U. Tun Sein	Moderate.
Rangoon Daily News.	Rangoon	Do.	Daily	4,500	20 0 0	Y. D. Motala	Burma Amalgamated Newspapers, Ltd., Rangoon.	Indian-owned. Pro-Congress. Nationalist Muslim.
Rangoon Gazette	Do.	Do.	Do.	9,224	33 0 0	J. M. Mackinnon	....	The leading English-owned daily. Upholder of British interests.
Rangoon Mail	Do.	Do.	Tri-weekly	3,000	10 0 0	S. C. Bhattacharjee	Editor	Indian-owned. Pro-Congress.
Rangoon Times	Do.	Do.	Daily	5,000	33 0 0	W. G. Obrien	M. Williams	English-owned. Upholder of British interests.
						CHINESE, BURMESE, ETC.		
Aazaanee	Do.	Burmese	Tri-weekly	4,000	0 1 0 a copy.	U. Dwe	A. R. Nizami	Moderate.
Arm (Doe-let-yone).	Akyab	Do.	Weekly	28,952 (local) 13,814 (outside)	3 8 0 (local) 4 4 0 (outside)	Maung San Shwe	Editor	Moderate.
Chin Tin Po	Rangoon	Chinese	Bi-weekly	1,500	..	Choo Liam Ngo	Lai Chi Lim	Moderate.
Kak Min Yit Pao (Chinese Daily News).	Do.	Do.	Daily Tri-weekly.	900 500	30 0 0 27 0 0	Tham Hwanchang	Kak Min Yit Pao Co., Ltd., Rangoon.	Pro-Government.
Karen Recorder	Do.	Sgaw-Karen	Weekly	1,000	5 0 0	T. H. Gyaw	Editor	Moderate. Pro-Government.
Kyi Pwa Ye Magazine.	Do.	Burmese	Monthly	3,000	3 0 0	Maung Shein	Do.	Moderate.

BURMA—contd.

Newspaper or periodical.	Where published.	Language.	Daily or weekly or otherwise.	Estimated circulation.	Annual subscription.	Editor.	Proprietor.	General Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Rs. A. P.	CHINESE, BURMESE, ETC.—contd.		
New Light of Burma.	Rangoon	Burmese	Daily	18,300	19 0 0	U. Sein	Daw Daw Su and Daw Daw Nu.	Moderate. A no-party paper. (Has a tri-weekly edition also.)
Progress	Do.	Do.	Do.	12,593	0 1 0 a copy.	U. Tun Than	U. Sein	Anti-British. Anti-Government. Anti-constitutional.
Rangoon Evening Post (Jit Pao).	Do.	Chinese	Do.	1,500	30 0 0	Tan Syw Kim	Editor	Pro-Government.
Saithan	Do.	Burmese	Do.	7,000	0 0 9 a copy.	Tha To alias Maung Aye Pe.	Daw Kyin Shwe	A supporter of nationalist movements and anti-Indian.
Sun	Do.	Do.	{ Daily Monthly	8,000 2,500	19 0 0 5 8 0	U Pe Thein U. Thein Maung	{ Sun Press, Ltd., Rangoon.	Organ of the G. C. B. A.
						INDIAN LANGUAGES.		
Andhra Seva	Do.	Telugu	Weekly	1,500	..	R. Suryanarayana.	Editor	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Burma Muslim	Do.	Urdu	Daily	2,000	..	Tofique	B. A. Siddiqi	Pro-Muslim League.
Burma Nadu	Do.	Tamil	{ Daily Weekly	1,500 2,000	0 0 9 a copy. 0 2 0 a copy.	{ V. H. David	Editor	Pro-Government. Has leaning towards Congress.
Burma Oriya Patrika.	Do.	Oriya	Weekly	700	0 1 0 a copy.	L. B. Lathia.	Do.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Burma Samachar	Do.	Hindi	Daily	1,000	12 0 0	Pt. Lal Bahadur Pandey	L. B. Lathia	Pro-Congress Has a weekly edition.
Burma Sikh Samachar.	Do.	Gurmukhi	Weekly	500	4 0 0	Bhai Dayal Singh	Baba Lal Singh	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Burma Vartaman	Do.	Gujarati	Do.	700	4 0 0	A. R. Bhimani	Editor	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Daily Gujarati	Do.	Do.	Daily	1,000	12 0 0	L. B. Lathia.	Do.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Irawaty	Do.	Telugu	Weekly	900	3 0 0	S. Venkata Reddy	Reddy Young Men's Association, Rangoon.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.

New Prachi Prakash.	Do. . .	Hindi . .	Daily . .	1,500	9 0 0	Anant Ram Misra . .	Editor . . .	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
Prabhat . .	Do. . .	Oriya . .	Weekly . .	500	2 0 0	H. Patnaik . . .	Do. . . .	Pro-Congress. Tone mild.
Sher Daily . .	Do. . .	Urdu . .	Daily . .	1,500	12 0 0	S. Zahoor Shah . .	M. S. K. S. Nizami .	Pro-Congress.
Swadesa Pari- palini.	Do. . .	Tamil . .	Do. . .	2,000	0 0 9 a copy.	P. E. Mudaliar . .	Editor . . .	Moderate. Pro-Government.
Swatantran . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	{ Daily . . Weekly . .	1,000 1,600	0 0 6 a copy. 0 2 0 a copy.	S. N. Sundara Mudaliar	Do. . . .	Pro-Congress.
Tarun . . .	Do. . .	Hindi . .	Weekly . .	800	..		Rajasthan League.	Pro-Congress. Moderate.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
New Burma . .	Do. . .	English-Burmese	Tri-weekly .	1,200	18 0 0	Maung Mya . . .	Dr. Thein Maung . .	Anti-Government.

66

FRENCH INDIA.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.			
						BI-LINGUAL.		
Sudandiram .	Pondicherry .	Tamil-French .	Fortnightly .	7,000	1 8 0	A. Arhail . . .	V. Subbiah Nayudu .	Deals with French India labour and local politics.

67

PORTUGUESE INDIA.

Newspaper or periodical. 1	Where published. 2	Language. 3	Daily or weekly or otherwise. 4	Estimated circulation. 5	Annual subscription. 6	Editor. 7	Proprietor. 8	General Remarks. 9
					Rs. A. P.			
						PORTUGUESE.		
Diario da Noite .	Nova Goa .	Portuguese .	Daily . .	1,200	9 0 0	L. de Menezes and Sons.	Mrs. L. de Menezes .	Political ; Literary.
Heraldo . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	2,000	14 4 0	A. M. Cunha . .	Editor . . .	Political ; Literary.
India Portuguese	Margao . .	Do. . .	Bi-weekly .	800	3 0 0	M. Furtado . .	Mrs. L. Loilla Furtado .	Political ; Literary.
Vida . .	Do. . .	Do. . .	Daily . .	800	12 0 0	A. V. Coutinho . .	Emp. Editor a Caritas .	Literary.
						BI-LINGUAL.		
O Bharat . .	Quepem . .	Portuguese-Ma-rathi.	Weekly . .	900	3 0 0	G. H. P. Desai . .	Editor . . .	Political ; Literary.

68

63